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[ABOUT](#)
[AUTHORS](#)
[SUBJECTS](#)
[AFFILIATIONS](#)
[SOURCES](#)
[REGISTRATION](#)
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[AUTHOR LOGIN](#)

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Q

1

2

3

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»

Filter by type:

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Proceeding

Book

Other

All

Page 3 of 3 | Total Records : 29

Quartile	Publications	Citation
-	<p>The effect of middle manager engagement on SCM performance through ERP system and SCM practices</p> <p>Proceedings of 2019 the 9th International Workshop on Computer Science and Engineering, WCSE 2019 vol: 1 issue : 1 2020-01-01 Conference Proceedin</p>	1
Q1	<p>The impact of information technology quality on electronic customer satisfaction in movie industry</p> <p>International Journal of Data and Network Science vol: 4 issue : 3 2020-07-01 Journal</p>	1
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[HOME](#)
[ABOUT WCSE](#)
[SPEAKERS](#)
[SUBMISSION](#)
[TRACKS](#)
[WORKSHOPS](#)
[REGISTRATION](#)
[PROGRAM](#)
[HISTORY](#)
[CONTACT US](#)

You are here: [Home](#) » WCSE 2012-2020 » WCSE 2019

HOME

COMMITTEE

ABOUT WCSE PROCEEDINGS

KEYNOTE&PLENARY SPEAKERS

INVITE SPEAKERS

CALL FOR PAPERS

IMPORTANT DATE

SUBMISSION

CALL FOR TRACKS

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REGISTRATION

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[HOME](#)
[ABOUT WCSE](#)
[SPEAKERS](#)
[SUBMISSION](#)
[TRACKS](#)
[WORKSHOPS](#)
[REGISTRATION](#)
[PROGRAM](#)
[HISTORY](#)

You are here: [Home](#) » About WCSE » Conference Committee

HOME

COMMITTEE

ABOUT WCSE PROCEEDINGS

KEYNOTE&PLENARY SPEAKERS

INVITE SPEAKERS

CALL FOR PAPERS

IMPORTANT DATE

SUBMISSION

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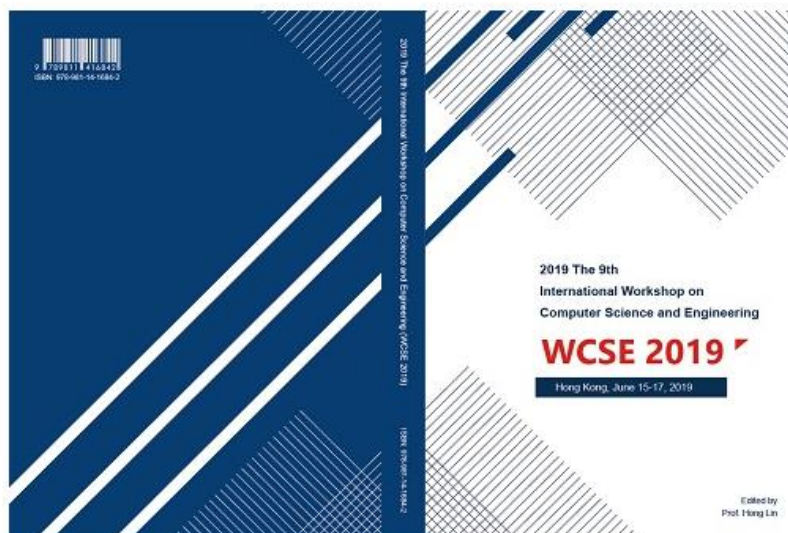
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Abstract

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Abstract: The proceedings contain 149 papers. The topics discussed include: a new neighborhood structure and its fast evaluation strategy in using iterated local search to solve single machine scheduling; gradsCOOL: a learning management system for Bulacan State University Graduate School; lost-min voting strategies for speeding up multi-SVMs; an improved frequent pattern mining algorithm based on TB-tree and tissue-like P system; a lightweight block cipher implementation in the resource - constrained Internet of things; network design for express package delivery service of electric vehicles; and performance analysis of the modified vigenere algorithm to secure data.

Databases: Compendex

WCSE			Home	OPEN ACCESS POLICY	Archive	Editor	Contact	Latest News
Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page						
1	A new Neighborhood Structure and its fast Evaluation Strategy in using Iterated Local Search to Solve Single Machine Scheduling <i>Hongyun Xu, Quan OuYang</i>	1						
2	IoT enable Low-Cost Implementation of Data Center Infrastructure Management System <i>Nguyen Trong Thuong, Yu Kun-Ming</i>	6						
3	Architecture for Disaster Relief Networks in Underground Coal Mines: A Survey <i>Jie Gu, Pengfei Xue, Sheng Lin, Guopeng Zhang</i>	12						
4	Intention to Become Digital Startups <i>Wornchanok Chaiyasoonthorn</i>	21						
5	The Influence of Information Integration on Hotel Performance through the Green Operation and Strategic Purchasing <i>Hotlan Siagian, Zeplin Jiwa Husada Tarigan, Fransisca Andreani</i>	26						

6	A Vectorization Model for Job Matching Application of a Government Employment Service Office <i>Leah G. Rodriguez, Enrico P. Chavez, Christopher A. Rodriguez</i>	32
7	Research on the Privacy Security Puzzle Scheme of Blockchain <i>Tao Feng, Wentao Hao, Jinze Du</i>	37
8	The Effect of Middle Manager Engagement on SCM Performance through ERP System and SCM Practices <i>Zeplin Jiwa Husada Tarigan, Hotlan Siagian, Widjojo Suprpto</i>	47
9	The Extended Mobile Health Acceptance Model in Thailand: A Conceptual Framework <i>Paneeapan Sombat, Wornchanok Chaiyasoonthorn, Singha Chaveesuk</i>	52
10	gradsCOOL: A Learning Management System for Bulacan State University Graduate School <i>Raquel C. Adriano, Marian Minneli S. Cruz</i>	59
11	Lost-Min Voting Strategies for Speeding up Multi-SVMs <i>Shing-Jen Wu, Van-Hung Pham</i>	65
12	A Cluster-based Sample Selection Strategy for Biological Event Extraction <i>Yang Lu, Xiaolei Ma, Yinan Lu</i>	72
13	Sequential Recommendation with Recurrent Convolutional Model <i>Shiyu Peng, Jiaxing Song, Weidong Liu</i>	78
14	Deep Learning for Stock Market Prediction Using Social Media and Technical Information <i>Di Wu, Jianhua Cao</i>	88
15	Multi-Objective Optimization Recommendation Algorithm Based on Collaborative Filtering and Item Similarity <i>Chaosheng Zhao</i>	99

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Hybrid Graph Convolutional Networks for Semi-Supervised Classification <i>Dongyang Bao, Wei Zheng, Wenxin Hu</i>	108
2	Dropout in Testing Phase Makes Adversarial Samples Generation Difficult <i>Yuan Wang, Zhiming Wang, Xucheng Yin, Chao Zhu</i>	117
3	Superimposed Rule-Based Classification Algorithm (SRBCA) for One-Class Multivariate Conditional Anomaly Detection <i>Ivy Kim D. Machica, Bobby D. Gerardo, Ruji P. Medina</i>	124
4	Application of an Ensemble Learning based Classifier in Crime Prediction <i>Rui Lu, Linying Li</i>	130
5	Traffic Sign Recognition Based on Up-sampling Convolution <i>Yitian Lu, Ping Jiang, Shun Nishide, Xin Kang, Fuji Ren</i>	136
6	Proposed Forest Prediction System based on Large-scale Adaptive Boosting Support Vector Regression Method <i>Li-Li Wang, Matthew R Evans</i>	143
7	Latent Factor-based Rating Feedback Learning for Restaurants Recommendation <i>Yi Xu, Ziliang Wan, Zige Zhou, Yuchen Liu, Jinpeng Chen</i>	150
8	A Novel Object Detection Algorithm in Video <i>Shengyu Lu, Junhao Liu, Beizhan Wang, Wenxi Liu</i>	156
9	Deep Video Object Contour Extraction Using Fully Convolutional Network <i>Die Li, Murong Jiang, Guocai Du, Chunna Zhao, Yinghua Li</i>	164
10	Application of Satellite Image Segmentation for Urban Planning Optimization <i>Vladimir Khryashchev, Leonid Ivanovsky, Anna Ostrovskaya, Alexander Semenov</i>	171
11	Research on Image Feature Recognition Based on Convolution-Long Short Term Memory Network <i>Chao Yu, Jing Zhou, Liang Gong, Lei Sun, Pengfei Shi, Xinxin Ou</i>	176
12	Using CNN's Gait Recognition to Strengthen Laboratory Safety Supervision <i>Yongjia Xu, Fuji Ren, Shun Nishide</i>	181
13	Cooperative Caching Technique for Multimedia Streaming Service in Mobile Ad-hoc Networks <i>Backhyun Kim, Kyeongmo Park</i>	189
14	Feature Fusion Based on Neural Image Captioning with Spatial Attention <i>Qingqing Lu, Xiaomei Zhang, Xin Kang, Fuji Ren</i>	195
15	Research on Swing up and Stabilization of the Single Rotating Inverted Pendulum Based on LabVIEW1 <i>Li Xinqi, Zhang Yongli, Cui Shigang, Liu Yu</i>	201

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Research on Visual Effect of Enhancing Image <i>Chao Huang</i>	207
2	Design of Interactive System Based on Virtual Reality <i>Sun Yong, Li Xinqi, Sun Miao</i>	213
3	Super-Resolution for Mixed-quality Stereo Images based on Patch Matching <i>Chengtao Cai, Bing Fan, Haiyang Meng</i>	219

4	Border Image Generation Based on Residual Map Vote <i>Shuchang Xu, Yiwei Liu</i>	233
5	Supporting Mindfulness Based Interventions with Social Virtual Reality <i>Mark R. Costa, Joshua Felver, Rachel Razza</i>	238
6	An Improved Method for Electromagnetic Streaming Data Anomaly Detection <i>Degang Sun, Yulan Hu, Zhixin Shi, Guokun Xu</i>	246
7	A Development of an Educational Game for Learning a Concept of King Bhumibol's Philosophy of Sufficiency Economy <i>Worasiit Choochaiwattana, Winyu Niranatlamphong, Anuwat Ruttanasomboon, Wicha Charoensuk, Phattara Rattanamoranon, Aurawan Imsombat, Jittanard Sangkrajang</i>	253
8	Design and Implementation of Real-time Video Processing and Transferring System Based on TMS320C6678 <i>Chen Hongzhou, Xu Tonglei, Chen Dongcheng</i>	258
9	Deep Learning Approach for Identifying Emotions in IELTS Speaking Tests <i>Lenin Kahanga, Yan Wang</i>	265
10	Naïve Bayes SentimentAnalysis with Fixed and Variable Length Classes Training Data Sets <i>Saad Ibrahim Amaya, DongYuxin</i>	274
11	Sentiment Analysis of Movie Review Based on LSTM <i>Yuyao Cheng, Qiyang Kang, Changying Wang, Yongfen Liu, Li Cheng</i>	280
12	Sentiment Analysis of LMS Users Using Support Vector Algorithm <i>Evelyn M. Baesa, Rosemarie T. Bigueras, Josephine Dela Cruz, Daniel E. Maligat Jr., Jocelyn O. Torio</i>	288
13	Speech Emotion Recognition using Convolutional Neural Networks and Recurrent Neural Networks with Attention Model <i>Xi He, Liyong Ren, Yongbin He</i>	295
14	A Novel Fatigue Monitoring Evaluation System for Air Traffic Controllers <i>Yonggang Yan, Guozhuang Pan, Zhiyuan Shen</i>	302
15	Research on Real-time Behavior Recognition Method Based on Deep Learning <i>Yuanjun Ding, Qingqing Yang, Haoyang Yu, Hongjie Wang, Xiaocong Chen, Haibo Pu</i>	307
Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	A Novel Fatigue Detection Method of Air Traffic Controller Based on Radiotelephony Communication <i>Guozhuang Pan, Yonggang Yan, Zhiyuan Shen</i>	312
2	A Method for an Intervention for Gender and Development Issues and Problems <i>Rolaida L. Sonza, Gilbert Tumibay</i>	317
3	An Optimizing On-duty Scheduling of Air Traffic Controller Considering Fatigue Factors <i>Yonggang Yan, Guozhuang Pan, Zhiyuan Shen</i>	324
4	Aviation Surveillance Information Fusion Technology Based on Recurrent Neural Network <i>Zhanchun Gao, Anyu Song</i>	329
5	Semi-supervised Chinese Named Entity Recognition with ELMO <i>Su Zhang, Wenxin Hu, Jun Zheng</i>	337
6	Identifying Rock Thin Section Based on Convolutional Neural Networks <i>Ren Wei, Zhang Minghua, Zhang Sheng, Qiao Jihua, Huang Jinming</i>	345
7	Design of Geological Disasters Warning System for Power- Transmission Lines <i>BinBin ZHAO, WenHao OU, Wei XIA, Yi Liu, WuYang ZHANG, JianGuo MA, TunFang SONG, JunJi CHEN</i>	352
8	Fault Diagnosis of Rolling Bearings Under Variable Load Conditions Based on Multi-domain Features and Random Forests <i>Xiaoming Xue, Quanping Sun, Suqun Cao, Xuecheng Wang, Yanxia Zhuang</i>	358
9	Application of AI Technology in Patrol Inspection for Surface Environment of Transmission Channel <i>Wei Xia, WenHao Ou, Zhi Yang, CaiHong Ma, JianBo Duan, BinBin Zhao</i>	363
10	Research on Plant Growth Environment Control System Based on BP Neural Network <i>Meng Li, Liguang Tian, Chuang Liu, Hang Ding</i>	370
11	Convolutional and Long Short-term Memory Neural Network for Earthquake Detection <i>Xuefan Xu, Yingxue Wang, Lian Zou, Yifeng Liu</i>	378
12	Structural Frequency Response Function Prediction and Experimental Validation between Aircraft Engine Mount and Pylon <i>Junwei Xu, Luyao Ge, Feng Han, Huayong Zhao</i>	387
13	Fully Convolutional Network with Intermediate Reservation for Insulator Segmentation <i>Zhen Qin, Qingya Chen, Jindou Xu, Weifu Peng, Tailong Chen, Mei Ma, Tianlong Yang</i>	395
14	Ultrasonic Sensing System for Detecting Mixture of Water and Sugar Adulteration in Honey <i>Mac Jacob Badal, John Ryan Erico Ballesteros, Curt John Berdonado, Sherwin Jualo, Glenn Magwili, Mary Ann Latina</i>	401
15	Evaluation of Customer Preferences for Ready-to-Cook Dried Pork Product Attributes Using Conjoint Analysis <i>Pelapon Suwanacheep, Rungchat Chompu-inwai</i>	406

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Corn Growth Prediction for the Upcoming Season in Burkina Faso. <i>ZINA Lacina, SUN Yi</i>	413
2	Research on TSP Application Based on Improved Ant Colony Algorithm <i>Pan Zhao, Xiaoqin Ma, Xiaoling Yin</i>	420
3	FSNet: Pose Estimation of Endoscopic Surgical Tools Using Feature Stacked Network <i>Yakui Chu, Xilin Yang, Yuan Ding, Danni Ai, Jingfan Fan, Xu Li, Yongtian Wang, Jian Yang</i>	427
4	Apron Conflict Prediction and Avoidance for Aircraft in Large Airport <i>Zhu Xinping, Xu Haiyao</i>	432
5	Usability Chemical Application Based on User Experience Analysis <i>Alexander Setiawan, Silvia Rostaningsih</i>	439
6	Solving the Problems for Optimum Thickness of Protective Clothing in a Way of Improvement Based Particle Swarm Optimization <i>JinYang Zhang, LiuYang Xu, JiaQi Yang</i>	444
7	Onset-Aware Polyphonic Piano Transcription: A CNN-Based Approach <i>Sicong Kong, Wei Xu, Wei Liu, Xuan Gong, Juanting Liu, Wenqing Cheng</i>	454
8	An Equivalent Range Model Based on Time Resampling for High- Speed Maneuvering Platform SAR <i>Anyi Wang, Xiaoyang Jiao, Ping Guo, Chunhui Lin</i>	462
9	Numerical simulation of influence of boundary slip on lubrication performances considering cavitation of textured surface <i>Quandai Wang, Yulong Sun, Bingbing Guo, Xiaoli Hou, Pengyang Li, Yan Li</i>	468
10	A Case Study of Applying Rigorous Testing in Practice <i>Yufeng Xue, Lan Lin, John C. Tucker, Becky Hammons, Michael Wolfe</i>	475
11	Heterogeneous Ontology Merging Using Formal Concept Analysis <i>Jaturada Deeying, Wiwat Vatanawood</i>	482
12	Research on the Effect of Different Speech Segment Lengths on Speech Emotion Recognition Based on LSTM <i>Zheng Liu, Fuji Ren, and Xin Kang</i>	491
13	Location Context Ontology Model based on Ubiquitous Computing Environment <i>Khamla Non Alinsavath, Lukito Edi Nugroho, Widyawan, Kazuhiko HAMAMOTO</i>	500
14	Integrate Words Internal Information to Improve Word Embeddings <i>Chuanxiang Tang, Yun Tang</i>	508
15	A Method for the measurement of FPGA software safety in its whole life cycle <i>Xiaohui Jiang, Chuyuan Peng, Yong Hu, Wei Meng</i>	515
Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Simulation Study on Modeling and Operation Characteristics of Lubricating System of Marine Power Plant <i>Caofengshou Xiong, He Ni, Yangqiao Chen, Jiashan Jin</i>	522
2	Analysis on Application Field of Ultrasonic Imaging Technique in Linguistic Study <i>ZHANG Jinxi , LI Yonghong, KOU Yun</i>	529
3	The Study of the Salient Vowel Mispronunciations of Tibetan Adult English Learners by Means of Experimental Phonetics <i>Qian Zhou</i>	535
4	Chinese Character Translator on Mobile Phone using Optical Character Recognition and Bing Translator API <i>Andreas Handojo, Anita Nathania Purbowo, Fenny Valentine Budiono</i>	540
5	Small Intelligent Home System with Speech Recognition Based On ARM Processor <i>Hua Jiang, Zihao Chen</i>	545
6	Abnormal Detection of User Behavior in Online Banking <i>Yuan Wang, Liming Wang, Wei An</i>	551
7	Analysis of the Income and Risk of Overseas Investment of China's Power Grid in New Energy <i>Haican Diao, Xinyu Lin</i>	558
8	Analysis of Supply Chain Network Design Model with Quality Cost <i>Worrasete Tansurat, Wichai Chattinnawat</i>	565
9	Research on Overseas Investment Decision of Power Grid Project Based on Value Orientation and Risk Prevention <i>Haican Diao, Min Wang, Xinyu Lin</i>	573
10	Research on Discovery and Classification Technology of Electric Power Marketing Field Terminals <i>Xianzhou Gao, Ruxia Yang, Wei Chen, Congcong Shi</i>	580
11	A Time-aware Multi-task Learning Model for Customer Value Prediction in Civil Aviation <i>Haofei Yang, Youfang Lin, Zhihao Wu, Yiji Zhao</i>	588
12	Analysis of Illegal Terminal Bypass Blocking in Power Industry Marketing Scene Based on Network Topology and Result Estimation <i>Ruxia Yang, Wei Chen, Xianzhou Gao, Congcong Shi</i>	599

13	Warehouse Management System with Customer Analysis for RichB Trading <i>Rossette Joyce G. Ramirez, Angelica M. Bustamante, Kim Hanna P. Llamera, Bernadette N. Reyes, John Benedic R. Enriquez</i>	605
14	User Experience of Augmented Reality to Encourage User Satisfaction and Willingness in E-commerce: A Conceptual Framework <i>Sunisa Junsawang, Singha Chaveesuk</i>	611
15	Prediction of Shandong Province Industrial Land Quantity Based on ANN and Python <i>Bi He</i>	617

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Lung Nodule Classification Algorithm Based on Fusion Features <i>Shengyu Lu</i>	622
2	A Dynamic Integrated Classification Algorithm Based on Big Data Environment <i>Dan Ma, Ji-chun Jiang, Wei Wang</i>	630
3	A Cloud-based Storage and Retrieval Solution for RDF Data <i>Sun Yuxiang, Yongju Lee</i>	638
4	Research on Colorectal Cancer Prediction and Survival Analysis with Data Fusion Based on Deep Learning <i>Shiqi Li, Jun Zheng, Shuxun Wei</i>	643
5	Flower Pollination Algorithm and Multilayer Perceptron Artificial Neural Network for Heart Disease Feature Selection and Classification <i>Nasiru Muhammad Danko, Danlami Gabi, Nor haizan Mohamed Radzi, Noorfa Haszlinna Mustaffa, Roselina Sallehuddin</i>	652
6	Multi-source Data in the Geological Disasters Early Warning for Power-Grid <i>WenHao OU, Wei XIA, Yang Zhi, BinBin ZHAO, XiangZe Fei, Xiao Ma</i>	658
7	Replication Based on Data Locality for Hadoop Distributed File System <i>May Phyo Thu, Khine Moe Nwe, Kyar Nyo Aye</i>	663
8	Design and Implementation of an XML Schema Based XML Data Editor <i>Dongyang Liang, Shasha Li, Jie Yu, Bin Ji</i>	668
9	An Improved Frequent Pattern Mining Algorithm Based on TB-Tree and Tissue-Like P System <i>Linlin Jia, Xiyu Liu, Yuzhen Zhao, Jie Xue</i>	675
10	Mining Social Media Data of Philippine Higher Education Institutions Using Naïve Bayes Classifier Algorithm <i>Joey S. Aviles, Rosanna A. Esquivel</i>	681
11	A Hadoop-based Co-occurrence Pattern Mining Model on AIS data <i>Bao Lei</i>	689
12	Improving SQL Query Response Time thru Client Side Processing in Client-Server Environment <i>Ruben A. Parazo, James A. Esquivel</i>	697
13	Implementation and Improvement of Solar Power Data Monitoring and Sharing Platform based on IPv6 <i>Guojing Zhang, Xiaoying Wang, Yuling Li</i>	704
14	Kidding Bot: A Chatbot against Harassing Phone Calls <i>Shihong Chen, Tianjiao Xu, Lu Chen</i>	710
15	Research on Network Public Opinion Detection Based on Improved TF-IDF Algorithm <i>Lu Peng, Zongfeng Qin</i>	715

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Keyphrase Generation with a Seq2seq Model <i>Pengfei Zhang, Dan Li, Yuheng Wang, Yang Fang</i>	721
2	Effects on the Successful Use of Mobile Phone Application for Healthcare <i>Waraporn Jirapanthong</i>	728
3	How to Obtain the Missing Terms of Reduced-Round DES <i>Lei Zhang, Zhaoxue Liu, Weihua Hu, Juan Li, Lei Shi</i>	734
4	A Distributed Fuzzy Support Vector Machines Model for Real Network Traffic <i>JIANG Jie, QU Hua, ZHAO Jihong, ZHANG Yanpeng</i>	738
5	Usability Tests of Thai Mobile Banking UI Design <i>Inthraporn Aranyanak</i>	748
6	Experimental Design Based Method for Influence Maximization <i>Yuliang Zhang, Ling Chen</i>	753
7	A Method of Fingerprint Legitimacy Discrimination Based on Fuzzy Matching Algorithms for Terminal <i>Ziang Lu, Lu Chen, Mu Chen, Yong Li</i>	760
8	Publishing Correlated Social network Data with Differential Privacy <i>Siyu Li, Dongran Yu, Xuebo Han, Jie Li, Peng Liu, Xianxian Li</i>	767
9	A Lightweight Block Cipher Implementation in the Resource - Constrained Internet of Things <i>Roman Alex F. Lusto, Ariel M. Sison, Jaydwin T. Labiano, Ruji P. Medina</i>	776

10	Performance Analysis of the Modified Vigenere Algorithm to Secure Data <i>Daniel A. Neri, Ariel M. Sison, Ruji P. Medina</i>	789
11	Mobile Technology for Volunteers in the Distribution of Natural Disaster Humanitarian Logistics: Case study on East Java Province Indonesian Red Cross <i>Djoni Haryadi Setiabudi, I Gede A. Widyadana</i>	795
12	The Acceptance Model of QR Code Payment Systems in Thailand: A Proposed Model <i>Benjaporn Witchutawon, Wornchanok Chaiyasoonthorn, Singha Chaveesuk</i>	801
13	Distance-Aware Influence Maximization Algorithm based on Random Walk <i>Yuwei Wang, Ling Chen</i>	807
14	Museum Interactive Edutainment Using Mobile Phone and QR Code <i>Tanti Octavia, Andreas Handoyo, Welly Tedja Kusuma, Timothy Christian Yunanto, Richard Lawrence Thiosdor, Daniel</i>	815
15	Enhancing Online Collaborative Filtering by Integrating Social Network <i>Shaobin Lu, Guilin Li</i>	820

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Design of Delay Cell and DLL Based on CMOS 65nm Process <i>Wenyuan Li, Yan Zhang, Pusheng Liu, Feng Chen</i>	829
2	Design of Vineyard Ecological Environment Monitoring System Based on Wireless Sensor Network <i>Zhenwei Song, Rongjin Yang, Qiao Song, Meiyang Sun, Yi Zhang, Xiuhong Li, Lu Liu, Yushuang Ma</i>	834
3	A CMOS Temperature Sensor with an Inaccuracy of 0.5°C from -20°C to 80°C <i>Wenyuan Li, Lei Zhu, Peigen Yu</i>	841
4	Analytical Surfaces and Bionic Forms in Contemporary Architectural Design <i>Svetlana L. Shambina, Fedor V. Rekach, Alexander P. Svintsov, Andrey D. Razin, Evgeniy K. Sinichenko, Ilya I. Gritsuk</i>	847
5	Design of Robot Based on Internet of Things <i>Xiao Xing, Yixin Zhang, Chong Zhang, Jieming Gu, Zihan Zhuo, Xiaoxiang Zou</i>	853
6	Design of an Inductive Plug-Socket Pair Using Silicon Laminated Steel Core <i>Conrado F. Ostia, Jr, Carlos Marcelo A. Alvarez, Jerome L. Ani, Ross Albert S. Sangalang, Emmanuel Joseph J. Santiago, Jesus M. Martinez Jr.</i>	858
7	The design of Push-down magnetic levitation system <i>Wang Yongliang, Li Xinqi, Chen Hongdou, Yan Daliang, Lu Dengcheng</i>	863
8	Design of a First-order Annular Inverted Pendulum System <i>Zheng Fu, Rong Li</i>	869
9	The Design of Two-Wheeled Robotic Self-Balancing Walking Control System <i>Lingling Zhong, Teng Lv, Kang Liu</i>	874
10	Introducing Extended DEMO Construction Model to RPA Application <i>Xiaohan Tian, Junichi Iijima</i>	879
11	User Perspective on the Generation Gap in Using Internet of Things - IoTs: A Conceptual Framework <i>Wornchanok Chaiyasoonthorn, Kulapa Najantong, Singha Chaveesuk</i>	891
12	Low-Cost Wave Profiling Device for Transverse Wave Characterization <i>Conrado F. Ostia, Jr., Allen Abarquez, Kim Barlongo, Marc Joseph Ferrer, Jose Villa, Glenn Magwili</i>	897
13	Energy Conversion Mechanism and Parametric Analysis of Free Piston Engine Generator <i>Yanxiao Li, Jun Yang, Zhengxing Zuo, Yongjian Hu</i>	902
14	Particle Velocity Measurement of Pulverized Coal flow on a Power Plant Using Electrostatic Sensor Array <i>Jingyu Zhang, Liguang Tian, Meng Li</i>	909
15	Estimation of Aircraft Engine Mount Dynamic Forces based on Least- Squares Scheme <i>Junwei Xu, Zixin Feng, Feng Han, Huayong Zhao, Chenxi Li</i>	914

Article#	Article Title & Authors (WCSE 2019)	Page
1	Development of an Automated Compact Wastewater Treatment Facility in Mapua University Canteen Area with Ph and Dissolved Oxygen Monitoring <i>Ronald Joshua Delo, John Micson Lunas, Jerrico Munar, John Karlo Padilla, Glenn Magwili, Aileen Nieva</i>	923
2	Research of Ship Autopilot Rudder Based on Deep Belief Network <i>Li Shaowei, Wang Shengzheng</i>	928
3	Reduction of Harmful Pressure Fluctuations in Pipelines by Means of Introduction of Energy Damping Segments <i>Fedor V. Rekach, Svetlana L. Shambina, Yuri V. Belousov</i>	934
4	Research on Temperature Control System of Plant Factory Based on Particle Swarm Optimization <i>Shigang Cui, Jiejie Chen, Xingli Wu, Lin He, Yongli Zhang</i>	940
5	A Port Crane Strain Measurement System Using Integrated Foil Gauge <i>Xiuzhong Xu, Xiancheng Gu, Congxiao Zhou</i>	947

6	Harnessing Vibration Energy from a Piezoelectric Cantilever Beam through a Waist-High Tripod Turnstile and Magnetic Flywheel <i>Esperanza E. Chua, Glenn V. Magwili, Phil Harold O. Gealan, John Benedict T. Dimero, Jorel Luis B. Fernando, Nars-Icon Z. Tarun</i>	955
7	Environmental Monitoring of Electric Power Transmission Corridor Based on Satellite Remote Sensing <i>Yang zhi, Ou wenhao, Wei liguang, Fei xiangze, Li chuang, Zhao binbin, Ma xiao</i>	961
8	A Control Strategy Algorithm for Finite Alternating Transition Systems <i>Jinjin Zhang, Yan Zhang</i>	970
9	Quad-rotors Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Stability Augmentation Model Reference Adaptive Control <i>Gang Chen, Dawei Zhao, Rujuan Wang</i>	977
10	Analysis and Calculation for Sound Transmission Loss of Aircraft Fuselage Interior Panel <i>Han Feng, Xu Junwei, Feng Zixin</i>	983
11	Implementation of Ziegler Nichols Tuning Method on PID Controller for DC-DC Boost Converter used in Horizontal Axis Wind Generator <i>Esperanza E. Chua, Conrado F. Ostia, Jr., Charlz Aldin E. Andres, Christian Lesley M. Carabit, Elaine Grace A. Dichoso, Michael John A. Villanueva</i>	990
12	A Deterministic Policy Gradient Based Load Control Policy in Direct Current Distribution Networks <i>Hong Duan, Xu Zhou, Xianhong Kang, Zhongjing Ma</i>	996
13	The Effects on Acoustic Characteristics of Aircraft with Constrained Layer Damping <i>Zixin Feng, Feng Han, Junwei Xu</i>	1002



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THE EFFECT OF MIDDLE MANAGER ENGAGEMENT ON SCM PERFORMANCE THROUGH ERP SYSTEM AND SCM PRACTICES

Zeplin Jiwa Husada Tarigan, Hotlan Siagian, Widjojo Suprpto

Abstract— Partnerships will give a new demand for manufacturing companies to build a data integration system that can synchronize quickly. This condition will provide the company with best practices in carrying out the operations in an integrated manner with suppliers and distributors and customers. Supply chain integration (SCI) as a form of supply chain best practice is obtained by the implementation of technology enterprise resource planning (ERP) so that the data are obtained at the right time, complete and accurate. The supply chain best practices and the ERP can increase the supply chain management performance flow. The implementation of the SCM and ERP system is the responsibility of the middle manager. The distribution of questionnaires is carried out to 60 industries and 80 questionnaires, with a response rate of 74%, which can be further processed with PLS analysis. The results of the data processing show that the middle manager engagement is able to bring a positive impact on the implementation of ERP systems and SCM practices. Then, the middle manager engagement is able to bring a positive impact to the SCM performance by reducing the company's operational costs. The ERP system implementation in the company can have an impact on SCM practice and performance. The SCM practices that have been continuously impacting on SCM performance.

Index Terms—Middle manager engagement, SCM performance, ERP system, and SCM Practice

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Petra Christian University, INDONESIA



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The Effect of Middle Manager Engagement on SCM Performance through ERP System and SCM Practices

Zeplin Jiwa Husada Tarigan¹⁺, Hotlan Siagian², and Widjojo Suprpto³

^{1,2,3} Petra Christian University, Surabaya, East Java, Indonesia

Abstract. Partnerships will give a new demand for manufacturing companies to build a data integration system that can synchronize quickly. This condition will provide the company with best practices in carrying out the operations in an integrated manner with suppliers and distributors and customers. Supply chain integration (SCI) as a form of supply chain best practice is obtained by the implementation of technology enterprise resource planning (ERP) so that the data are obtained at the right time, complete and accurate. The supply chain best practices and the ERP can increase the supply chain management performance flow. The implementation of the SCM and ERP system is the responsibility of the middle manager. The distribution of questionnaires is carried out to 60 industries and 80 questionnaires, with a response rate of 74%, which can be further processed with PLS analysis. The results of the data processing show that the middle manager engagement is able to bring a positive impact on the implementation of ERP systems and SCM practices. Then, the middle manager engagement is able to bring a positive impact to the SCM performance by reducing the company's operational costs. The ERP system implementation in the company can have an impact on SCM practice and performance. The SCM practices that have been continuously impacting on SCM performance.

Keywords: Middle manager engagement, SCM performance, ERP system, and SCM Practice

1. Introduction

The escalating intensity of competition in the business world encourages many companies to carefully shape their corporate strategy. The intense competition among various companies also affects the supply chain management of those companies. Besides, the globalized supply chain implementation plays a role in shortening the product life cycle. The supply chain is interdependent and interrelated networks which work together in controlling, organizing, and increasing the material and information flow from the suppliers to the consumers. Many companies have to design each of the supply chain processes from the material procurement to the final product distribution, through various internal coordinating and collaborating processes among different departments, in order to increase the profits and to maximize the business strategy. The supply chain is acting as the connectors to coordinate the suppliers, the companies, and the customers through the collaborative process of the information and knowledge sharing. Supply chain integration is building the company systems to become more efficient and effective [1]. In Indonesia, many companies have implemented the supply chain management (SCM) system gradually to sustain their production operations. The implementation of supply chain management must be accompanied by the implementation of information technology so that the system can be easily monitored and controlled by top management. In running the supply chain management, however, the middle level of managers play an essential role in maintaining the company's infrastructures and facilities, in controlling and organizing the company's logistics and delivery, in analyzing the company's data and information systems, and in procuring the company's raw material and pricing strategy. Gandhi et al., [2] state that the supply chain practices bring a positive impact to the company's overall performance and financial performance in retail companies in India.

⁺ Corresponding author. Tel.: +61312983145
E-mail address: zeplin@petra.ac.id

Sundram et al., [3] mention that the six dimensions of SCM are the supplier strategic partnership, information sharing, agreed on vision and goals, postponement, risk and reward sharing, and information sharing, and the last dimension that does not affect the performance is the customer relationship. The supply chain practices which are consisting of three levels: managerial process, information technology, and information system, and operational process [4]. The use of information technologies and information systems in those manufacturing companies are often considered as implementing the enterprise resource planning system. The implementation of ERP is expected to integrate various data from related departments so that the internal corporate changes can be synchronized with the external suppliers and customers.

2. Background Theory

2.1. Enterprise resources planning

The system changes that happen in the company's operations will affect the changes in the company's ERP system, and in that way, the ERP system can give real-time situation updates. The integration among various departments is a requirement to maintain and develop the ERP system in a company. The successfully integrated ERP systems among departments can help the managers analyze the operational processes of the organization comprehensively. The ERP system implemented in the company can give a practical solution for the organization to improve its performance. The ERP system integrates all departments with one single data entry within in manufacturing company [5]. The ERP system can provide more accurate and better-quality data so that the organization can run by the standardized operating procedures. The ERP system can run smoothly in an organization if the employees conduct the data entry properly, which is as stated by the real operational condition. The indicators to measure the ERP system in this research are: the integration department functions, the data integration is accurate, the data integrity is complete, ERP data reliability, and the objective of the data integration is comprehensible.

2.2. Middle manager engagement

Running the ERP system in the company is usually conducted by the key users, who are the appointed representative from each department in the organization, and these key users are generally the managers of the departments, who are categorized as the middle managers. The middle managers have essential roles in the organization as they are responsible for developing the systems in their departments and to make decisions on the operation of the company. These internal and external collaborations will bring impacts to the supply chain practices, through the middle managers' engagement to the ERP system, which finally increases the performance of the supply chain management [6]. Engagement means an active involvement of employees in developing and delivering the success of the organization. Employee empowerment can be interpreted as involving employees to improve organizational performance [7]. Employee empowerment is not only giving input to the organization but also paying attention and following up the input to be implemented. Employee involvement also increases the sense of belonging and responsibility for decisions by involving the employees to achieve the company goals. Middle managers must be able to build an effective communication system and create open access to the ERP system for all employees. The communication system will provide a sense of engagement for every employee, and middle manager engagement can manage ERP to run well for the needs of the organization.

The work environment and work culture created by the organization can have an impact on employee involvement to learn and to engage directly in the company. As the item of employee engagement is to use employee communication, reward and recognition, and employee development [8]. For their research, Ajayi et al., [9] use measurement items such as having a personal pride while working in the company, having a personal pride while accomplishing the task, having the opportunity to do the job well, getting the feedback on work results, having superior work supports, understanding the company's goals, and having major contributions to the company. For this research, the indicators to measure the middle manager engagement are their contribution to the department goals [7,9], actively engaged in communication with other departments [8], the opportunity to develop the job [7,9], and the opportunity to join training [8].

2.3. Supply chain practice

The implemented supply chain practice to reach the optimal SC performance needs some integration across internal functions within the company and external parties as suppliers and customers [10]. SC practice is with indicators such as supplier collaboration, flexibility partners, connected and usage of internet, customer focus with satisfaction, lean production system, with internal integration, and quality management system [11]. The SCM practice in retail companies in India as customer relationship management, supplier relationship management, goal congruence, and information sharing [2]. Sundram et al., [3] in their research about the SC practice on electronic manufacturing indicators, such as supplier strategic partnership, information sharing, postponement, risk and reward sharing, and customer relationship. Therefore, in this research, the indicators for this supply chain practice variable are supplier collaboration, information sharing, lean production system, with internal integration, and total quality management system.

2.4. Supply chain performance

Every company has evaluation mechanisms, which measure and evaluate its effectiveness and efficiency. In SCM, a performance measurement system is needed to monitor and control, to communicate the organizational goals to other functions within the supply chain, to know the relative positioning with the competitors and to the target of the organization, to set revised direction in creating the competitive advantage. The SC performance, which is measured using qualitative methods, includes customer satisfaction, integrated information, effective risk management, and supplier performance [3]. Meanwhile, the SC performance, which is measured with the quantitative method, includes the cost of production, sales, profit, logistics, return on investment, fill rate, accurate delivery, response time, and lead time. Company's performance that is measured from SCM includes market performance, financial performance, and customer satisfaction [10]. The research conducted by Al-Shboul et al., [11] reveals that measuring SC performance includes the SC flexibility, SC integration, customer responsiveness, and supplier performance. The indicators used to measure the SC performance in the manufacturing companies for this research are integrated information, perfect order fulfillment, flexibility, responsiveness, and cost reduction.

3. The Conceptual Research Framework

The SC performance can be conducted through the implementation of ERP so that there is real-time data connectivity among internal departments and external parties. The practice of SCM becomes the main operational functions and activities in the company to surrender an effective and efficient SCM, which is the primary goal of implementing the SCM. The data integration will be considered as an ERP system if it can provide accurate, complete, on time data which are free from mistakes. This ERP system can run well under the active and proactive key users to implement it properly. To achieve this, the top management needs to build a company culture that can engage all middle managers or the heads of each department, or often called as the principal users, to be involved in the ERP practice. The role of the middle managers must be utilized fully by the top managers to get the benefit of the SCM performance through SCM practices and ERP system. Effect of SCM practice positive to the SCM performance [6]. Another research by Al-Shboul et al., [11] also confirms that the SC practice brings influences on the SC performance in the manufacturing companies.

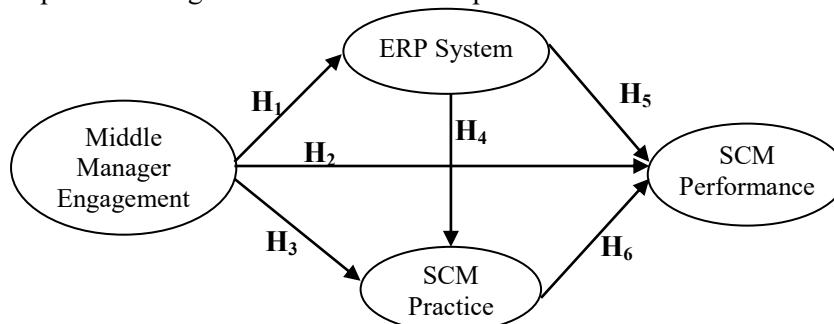


Fig. 1: The Conceptual Research Framework of ERP System, Supply Chain Practice and Performance

4. Research Method

The quantitative method is used to conduct this research, especially in East Java manufacturing, Indonesia. The chosen manufacturing companies as the analysis unit are those that have implemented the

ERP software as the data integration among departments and those that have utilized the supply chain management so that there are collaborations with the suppliers and the customers. The data collection is done by distributing questionnaires to 60 manufacturing companies. The questionnaire is constructed using the Likert scale. Out of 81 returned questionnaires, 17 questionnaires are responded by the top managers and the first line supervisor, and there are four questionnaires that are not completed, making all of them invalid questionnaires. This research follows the procedures that are implemented by Al-Shboul et al. [11] for the prediction of validity and reliability. The validity model test with the outer loading value higher than 0.500 and the reliability test measured higher than 0.7.

Outer loading for indicators variable middle manager engagement is their contribution to the department goals 0.885; actively in the communication with other departments 0.925; develop the job 0.669 and the opportunity to join training 0.897. The indicators ERP system are: the smooth integration department functions 0.806; the accurate data integration 0.844; the complete data integrity 0.743; the adequate ERP data reliability 0.785 and the objective of the data integration is comprehensible 0.924. The indicators SCM practice outer loading are supplier collaboration 0.717; information sharing 0.815; lean production 0.883; internal integration 0.926 and quality management 0.885. Supply chain performance is the integrated information 0.772; perfect order fulfillment 0.855; flexibility 0.816, responsiveness 0.802 and cost reduction 0.875. Based on the results it can be said that all items have fulfilled the required reliability test, so it can be proceeded to conduct hypothesis analysis. Reliability for variable's middle manager engagement 0.868: ERP system 0.883; SCM practice 0.884 and SCM performance 0.902

5. Research Analysis

The hypotheses of this research are to investigate the direct and indirect impacts of the middle manager engagement to the SCM performance, and statistical summaries can be observed in Table 1.

Table 1: Direct Effect of Middle Manager, ERP System and SCM Practice to SCM Performance

Direct Effect	Original Sample (O)	Standard Deviation (STDEV)	T Statistics (O/STDEV)	P Values
ERP System -> SCM Performance	0,251	0,125	2,014	0,044
ERP System -> SCM Practice	0,259	0,073	3,523	0,000
Middle Manager Engagement -> ERP System	0,386	0,118	3,282	0,001
Middle Manager Engagement -> SCM Performance	0,282	0,120	2,362	0,018
Middle Manager Engagement -> SCM Practice	0,598	0,091	6,588	0,000
SCM Practice -> SCM Performance	0,350	0,110	3,192	0,001

Table 1. shows that the direct effect of the middle manager engagement to the ERP system has the value of the t-statistic of 2.014 and the p-value of .044. As the t-statistic is higher than 1.96, the first hypothesis is accepted. It means that the effect of middle manager engagement to the ERP system. The direct involvement in communication among departments brings a clear and objective condition by integrating data from various departments in the company. Besides, the direct effect of the proper middle manager engagement to the enhanced SCM performance is reflected by the t-statistic of 2.362 and p-value of 0.018. As the t-statistic is higher than 1.96, the second hypothesis is accepted. It means that the middle manager engagement positive impacts to the SCM performance. With their competencies and involvement, the middle managers can reduce the production cost, which is one of the SCM performance indicators for the company. Then, the direct effect of the middle management engagement to the supply chain practices is shown with the t-statistic value of 6.588 and the p-value of 0.000. Since the t-statistic value is higher than 1.96, the third hypothesis is accepted. It means that the active middle manager involvement and good communication can bring good data integration between one department and others.

The fourth hypothesis is that the ERP system improvement impacts on the SCM practice in manufacturing companies in East Java, with the value t-statistic of 3.523 and the p-value of 0.000. Since the t-statistic value is higher than 1.96, the fourth hypothesis is accepted. The ERP system positive impacts to the SCM practice in manufacturing companies. The good and accurate data integration to improve internal integration positively and significantly among departments. The ERP system can unite the departments within the companies through good data integration. The fifth hypothesis states that the ERP system affects

SCM performance, and the statistical results show the value of the t-statistic of 2.014. As the t-statistic value is higher than 1.96, the fifth hypothesis is accepted. It means the ERP system affects the SCM performance in the manufacturing companies in East Java. The ERP system which integrates good and accurate data can reduce the operational costs of the company. The sixth hypothesis states that the implementation of SCM practice brings impacts to the SCM performance with the t-statistic value of 3.192 and the p-value of 0.001. Because the t-statistic value is higher than 1.96, the sixth hypothesis is accepted. This means that the SCM practice affects to the SCM performance. The SCM practices within the company through good integration, quality management, and well-planned supply chain implementations can increase the performance of SCM, especially in the cost reduction and the perfect order fulfillment to all requests from customers in the manufacturing companies in East Java.

6. Conclusion

This research conducts six hypotheses test, and all hypotheses are accepted. The result of this research concludes that the middle manager engagement brings some impacts to ERP improvement through some direct and active involvements in communicating with other various departments. The middle manager engagement can bring some significant impacts to the implementation of the SCM in the companies by running the internal integration and quality management smoothly. The proper middle manager engagement brings also impacts to the improvement of the SCM performance by reducing the operational costs through efficiency and effectiveness. The enhanced ERP system also affects the SCM practice in the company as it coordinates the precise and accurate data integration and it enforces the smooth connectivity among departments. By building a good and stable system in the company, the ERP system can bring a significant impact on SCM performance. The implementation of SCM practices affects SCM performance, especially through improved quality management, internal integration among departments, and lean production systems. The operations of many manufacturing companies are managed and organized by middle managers. The middle manager engagement conducts some customizations to the ERP system and implements the best SCM practices sustainably so that the ERP system can improve the SCM performance.

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